



UNIVERSITAS ANDALAS

**ANALISIS SISI SUPLAI TENAGA MEDIS SESUAI DENGAN
PETA JALAN JKN DI KOTA PADANG**

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SISKA RAMADHANI, No. BP 1611211025
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JALAN JKN DI KOTA PADANG TAHUN 2019
xv + 116 halaman, 15 tabel, 21 gambar, 12 lampiran

ABSTRAK

Tujuan Penelitian

Peta jalan JKN memiliki delapan sasaran pokok untuk mencapai target dan implementasi kebijakan JKN. Sasaran pokok ke-empat dalam peta jalan JKN yaitu jumlah dan sebaran fasilitas pelayanan kesehatan (termasuk tenaga dan alat-alat) sudah memadai untuk menjamin seluruh penduduk memenuhi kebutuhan medis mereka. Jumlah dan sebaran tenaga medis meliputi dokter umum, dokter gigi, dan dokter spesialis untuk diteliti. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis sisi suplai tenaga medis (jumlah dan sebaran) sesuai dengan peta jalan JKN di Kota Padang Tahun 2019.

Metode

Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kuantitatif-kualitatif dengan pendekatan *realist evaluation*. Data kuantitatif yang digunakan bersumber dari BPJS Kesehatan Cabang Padang dan Dinas Kesehatan Kota Padang terkait jumlah dan distribusi tenaga medis. Sedangkan data kualitatif diperoleh melalui wawancara mendalam (*indept interview*) terhadap informan yang dipilih melalui *purposive sampling* yaitu BPJS Kesehatan, Dinas Kesehatan, Puskesmas di Kota Padang.

Hasil

Hasil penelitian kuantitatif menunjukkan bahwa jumlah tenaga medis di Puskesmas dan Rumah Sakit telah tersedia dengan cukup dan mengalami trend peningkatan, sedangkan distribusi tenaga medis di Puskesmas telah sesuai dengan standar ideal, tetapi untuk Rumah Sakit belum sepenuhnya merata. Hasil penelitian kualitatif menunjukkan bahwa dengan adanya kebijakan JKN jumlah tenaga medis mengalami trend peningkatan antara sebelum dan sesudah era JKN, disebabkan oleh jumlah kunjungan meningkat, sedangkan distribusi tenaga medis belum sepenuhnya merata dan untuk meningkatkan kompetensi dokter dapat dilakukan dengan mengikuti pelatihan, workshop, seminar, dan lainnya.

Kesimpulan

Jumlah, distribusi, dan kompetensi tenaga medis di Kota Padang telah tersedia dengan cukup dan memadai. Akibatnya masyarakat dapat mengakses pelayanan kesehatan dan merasa puas terhadap pelayanan kesehatan yang didapatkan.

Daftar Pustaka : 35 (1980 – 2020)

Kata Kunci : Peta Jalan JKN, Tenaga Medis, *Realist Evaluation*

**FACULTY OF PUBLIC HEALTH
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SISKA RAMADHANI, No. BP. 1611211025

**THE ANALYSIS OF MEDICAL SUPPLY SIDES ACCORDING TO THE
NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE ROADMAP IN PADANG CITY IN 2019**

xv + 116 pages, 15 tables, 22 pictures, 12 attachments

ABSTRACT

Objective

The national health insurance roadmap has eight main objectives to achieve the target and implementation of national health insurance policy. Point four on the roadmap of national health insurance, namely the number and distribution of facilities, health services (energy friends and tools) are sufficient to guarantee the residents to meet their medical needs. The number and distribution of medical equipment include general practitioners, dentists, and specialists to be investigated. This research aims to analyze supply position of medical staff (number and distribution) according to the roadmap of national health insurance in Padang City in 2019.

Method

This research method uses the quantitative-qualitative method with the realist evaluation approach. Quantitative data used were sourced from Social Insurance Administration Organization and Department of Health in Padang city related to the number and distribution of medical procedures. While qualitative data were obtained through indepth interview regarding informan which was chosen through purposive sampling which are Social Insurance Administration Organization, Department of Health, and Public Health Centre in Padang City.

Result

The results of the quantitative research result showed that the number of medical staff in the Public Health Centre and Hospital has been adequately available and is experiencing an increasing trend, meanwhile the distribution of media outlets in the Public Health Centre has matched with the ideal standard, but for Hospitals, it is not yet fully satisfied. The results of the qualitative research showed that national health insurance policy the number of medical staff has an increase trend between before and after of the era on national health insurance It caused by the number ofl visits were increase meanwhile the distribution of Madical staff has not been fully distributed evenly and to increase the doctor's competency can be done by following workshop, seminars, and others.

Conclusion

The amount of distribution and competence of the medical staff in Padang city is sufficient and available. As a result, the community can enforce health care and are satisfied with the health care provided by the medical community in the city of Padang.

Bibliography : 35 (1980 – 2020)

Keyword : Roadmap of National Health Insurance, Medic Human, Realist Evaluation